

Ancient Greece and Rome Review

1) Name the three continents the Roman Empire expanded to Europe, Asia, Africa

2) This was a famous city state in Greece and also its capital (it was not Sparta) Athens

3) A group of Senators would assassinate Julius Caesar because they did not want him to become the first emperor of Rome

4) The Greece Philospher Plato would create the Academy, the first university ever created

5) Caesar Augustus, the first Emperor of Rome, created a 200 year period of Peace called the Pax Romana

6) Emperor Constantine I would adopt _____ as the official religion of Roman in the A.D. 300's



The Huns

Were a group that used stirrups on their horses

The stirrups would allowed them to stay balanced while they fought on their horse

Ch. 9 Section 2 Medieval Europe

Medieval is Latin for

Classical Period | Middle Ages | Renaissance

Medieval Period in Europe started after the fall of the Western Roman Empire

With the collapse of Rome, Education, arts and various knowledge were lost

There was no central government to control groups

The Middle Ages was a 1,000 year period A.D. 500 to A.D. 1500

The First half of this period was called the "Dark Ages"

So, who took over for the Romans??

The _____ would take power in Europe during the Middle Ages

Leaders of the Catholic Church

Pope- Leader of the entire Catholic Church

Bishops- controlled large Christian communities

Two Types of Catholic Religions in Middle Ages

1) Christianity

2) Eastern Orthodoxy

Whats the Difference between the Two

Eastern Orthodoxy was created during the Great Schism

Schism is the breaking up of an organization

Eastern Orthodoxy do not believe the Pope is infallible

Eastern Orthodox Priest may marry

Eastern Orthodox uses icons instead of statues in Church

Emperor of Eastern Roman Empire control the Eastern Orthodox Church not the Pope

Lack of Education

During the Middle Ages education was lacking

Books were very rare and most people did not know how to read or write

Role of the Catholic Church in Education

Missionaries-

Monks-

Nuns-

Hey let's take a Crusade

Crusade-

How did the first Crusade Start?????



Pope Urban II



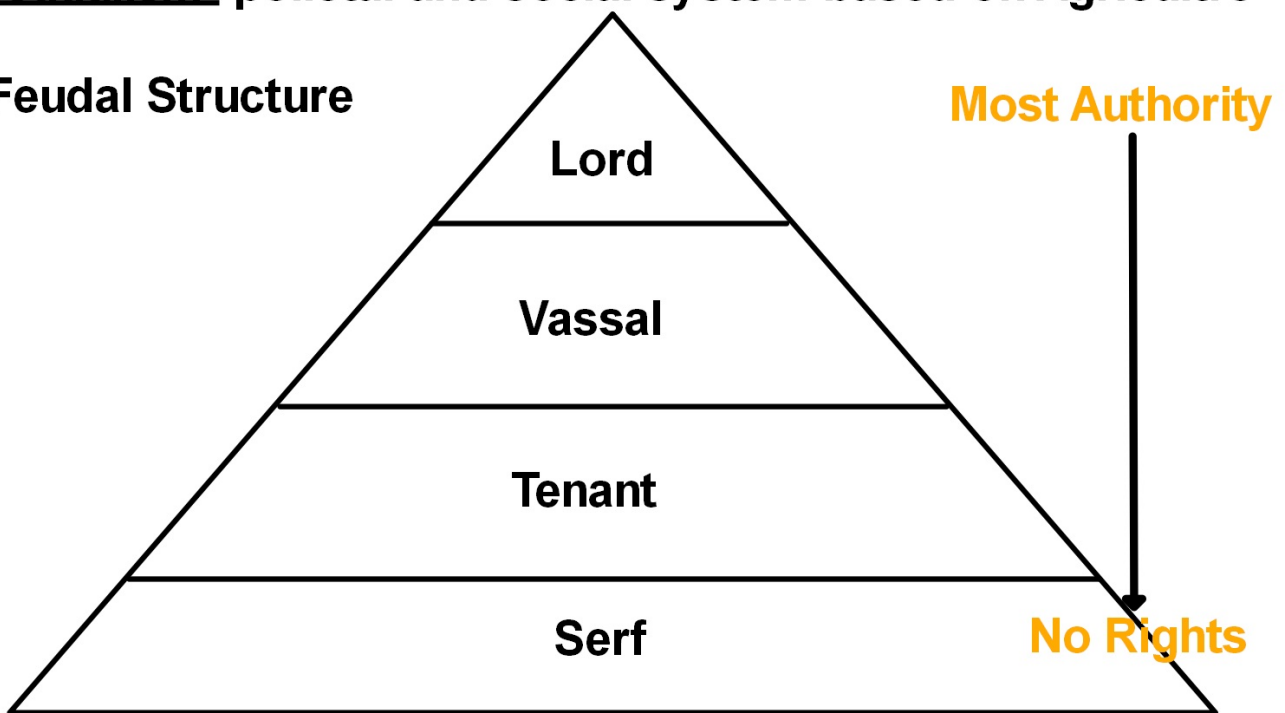


Medieval Society

The Feudal System

Feudalism- political and social system based on Agriculture

Feudal Structure



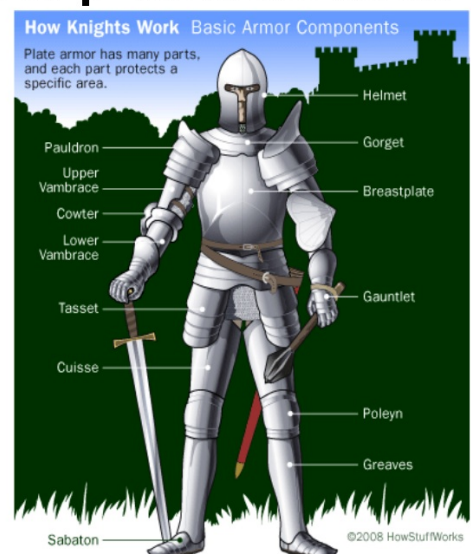
So how does the Feudal System Work

The person with the most power is the lord
-has a lot of land and wealth



The lord gives land (Fiefs) to a Vassal
-The vassal must promise to protect the lord's land when needed
-Vassals were the knights

Tenants were freemen who paid rent to be able to work the land



Serfs were basically slaves

Serfs were bound to the land

**Serfs could never leave the land
unless they were able to buy their
freedom**

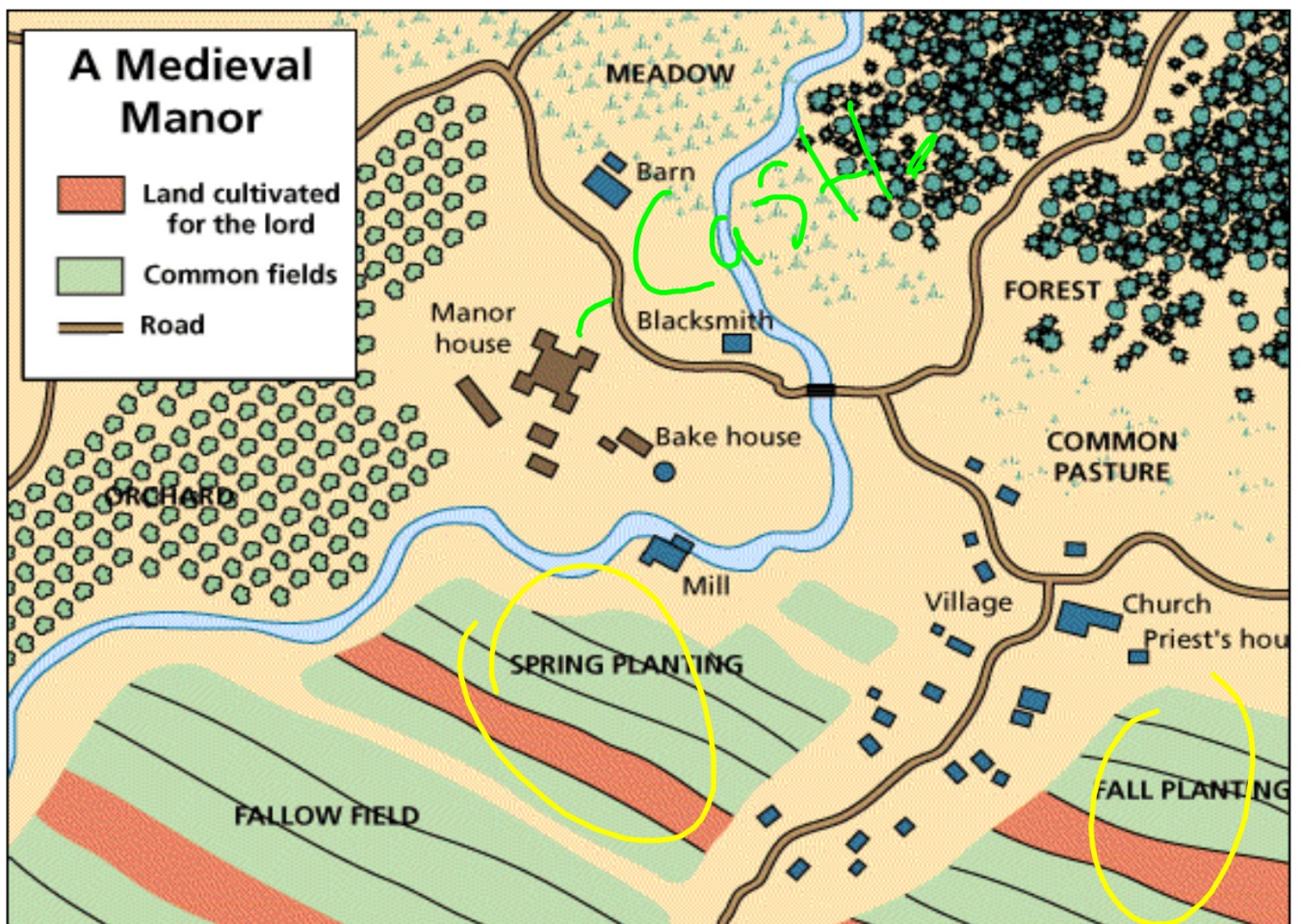
**If a serf ran away and not caught
for one year and one day they were
free**

**Both Tenants and Serfs looked to
the lord for protection**



A Medieval Manor

- Land cultivated for the lord
- Common fields
- Road



Medieval Cities

Cities allowed people to escape the Feudal System

But Cities had there own problems

1) Crowded

2) Houses were made from wood, twigs and straw (Fire Hazard**)**

3) Dirty and smelly

4) No toilets in the Homes

5) Lots and Lots of Rats



6) City had no lights at Night

-Many did not dare go out at night



Guilds

Guild-

Organization to Protect
Workers

6)

Types of Guilds

Blacksmiths

Cloth makers

Armor Builders

Cities and Charters

Charter-

A group of laws to
Govern a City

The Black Death

Because of the dirty conditions in cities diseases were spread easily

Killed $\frac{1}{3}$ of Europe's

One of those disease was the Bubonic Plaque, which wiped out 50% to 70% of the population

Pop.

People in Medieval Europe were not educated on proper hygiene and cleanliness

Overall all Life Expectancy in the Middle Ages was 30 Years Old





The Beak Doctor is in

Charlemagne and the Holy Roman Empire

After the Collaspe of the Western Rome Empire, individual kingdoms rose to take control

Kingdoms varied in size and power

One of the Stronger Kingdoms was the Franks

They had a powerful king by the name of Charlesmagne

He had so much power, he was proclaimed protector of the Catholic Church and Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire



***Plus the Pope had been a bad boy and need protection**

